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### **MEMORANDUM**

From: J. M. Nunan, RADM

Reply to LCDR J. Smith Attn of: (202) 475-5232

To: Thru:

(1) DCMS-DPR

(2) DCMS 15/25/21

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Subj: PROMOTION YEAR 2022 RESERVE OFFICER CORPS MANAGEMENT PLAN

Ref: (a) My memo 1401 of 12 May 2021 (Promotion Year 2022 Active Duty Promotion List Officer Corps Management Plan)

(b) COMDT (CG-13) memo 1401 of 14 March 2013 (Workforce Targets for Reserve Officers in an Active Status)

(c) Reserve Policy Manual, COMDTINST M1001.28D

(d) Temporary Separations Manual, COMDTINST M1040.6

(e) My memo 1401 of 13 May 2020 (Promotion Year 2020 Reserve Officer Corps Management Plan)

- 1. <u>PURPOSE</u>. To seek approval for recommended decisions affecting Promotion Year (PY) 2022 that will enable our Reserve officer corps to meet the needs of the Coast Guard.
- 2. <u>DISCUSSION</u>. The annual Reserve Officer Corps Management Plan (ROCMP) analyzes statutory authorizations, billet levels, workforce structure, attrition, accessions, and workforce target policy. It describes the current state of the Inactive Duty Promotion List (IDPL) and augments reference (a), the Active Duty Promotion List Officer Corps Management Plan.
  - a. <u>IDPL</u>. The IDPL consists of Reserve officers in an active status, which includes all officers in the Selected Reserve (SELRES), in the Individual Ready Reserve (IRR), and on the Active Status List (ASL) in the Standby Reserve. Reserve officers serving on active duty (e.g., extended active duty and Reserve Component Managers) are not eligible for consideration for promotion on the IDPL. Extended active duty officers selected by the ADPL best-qualified promotion board are eligible for integration into the regular officer corps.
  - b. <u>Workforce Strength</u>. Without retention board actions, the IDPL officer corps will have an aggregate number of CAPTs, CDRs, and LCDRs over authorization levels and reference (b) policy targets. Reducing opportunity of selection and increasing involuntary attrition with retention boards are the tools for reducing controlled grade overages. The IDPL officer corps also requires a steady flow of junior officer accessions to maintain strength and workforce

health. The IDPL officer corps currently suffers from an overabundance of officers concentrated at the O4 grade. The workforce is unbalanced with limited opportunity for promotion to controlled grades. Lack of voluntary attrition, historic desire to maintain high numbers of LCDRs, loss of billets, recent policy changes, and related factors increased reserve officer strength in the controlled grades above our established workforce targets and above our statutory limits, particularly at the O4 grade. This ROCMP will update a five-year plan of redistributing IDPL workforce strength to comply with statutory authorizations. This plan was initiated in PY 2019. The IDPL workforce will remain noncompliant through PY 2022, but achieve compliance at a sustainable rate in PY2023.

- c. Attrition. Voluntary attrition from the IDPL workforce is minimal and insufficient to support healthy progression of officers through grade levels. The primary source of attrition from the IDPL workforce is involuntary separation due to non-selection at multiple promotion boards or from retention board action authorized under 14 U.S.C. §3752. These actions are necessary to keep the force within authorized limits.
- d. Accessions. The Reserve officer corps requires a constant infusion of junior officers to sustain populations of skilled specialists. The IDPL workforce is under-strength at the junior officer grades. Policy changes to reference (d) created accessions opportunities at senior paygrades as well as junior grades. Accessions through reference (d) are not paygrade restricted. The annual Officer Accession Plan addresses specific strategies for Reserve officer strength growth. Accessions into the Reserve Officer corps should be located at the junior officer level whenever possible.
- e. <u>Promotion Zones and Opportunity of Selection</u>. IDPL promotion zones are dependent upon the ADPL promotion zones. Reserve officers are in the promotion zone when their active duty running mates are in the promotion zone, as determined by the ADPL OCMP. The IDPL promotion zone includes all officers considered for promotion for the first time and all officers previously considered and not selected. The opportunity of selection (OOS) applies to this combined zone to control the promotion flow to meet expected vacancies. Unlike the ADPL, there is no IDPL statute requiring a comparable OOS from year to year. However, to maintain parity between the ADPL and IDPL promotion systems, historically every attempt is made to vary the OOS by no more than +/- six percent from year to year. The recommended number to select is based on forecasted vacancies, statutory and policy limits, and expected changes in Service needs.
- f. Retention Boards. 14 U.S.C. §3752 states that the Secretary may convene a retention board when it is necessary to reduce the number of Reserve officers in an active status or to provide a steady flow of promotion. Per 14 U.S.C. §3752, the retention board considers all of the Reserve officers in a grade who have 18 years or more service for retirement. Past IDPL retention boards were limited to consider only those senior paygrades where most officers are eligible for retirement. For PY 2022, CAPT, CDR, and LCDR retention boards are recommended. Officers selected for non-retention have the option to retire or to transfer to the Inactive Status List (ISL). All officers selected for non-retention will have the opportunity to complete the minimum number of service years for a non-regular retirement.

- g. <u>Statutory Authorization Limits</u>. 14 U.S.C. §3735 has four distinct authorization limits for the IDPL officer strength. Reference (b) provides guidance on calculating this computation. They are:
  - i. The maximum authorized number of IDPL officers is 5,000. For PY 2022, the Reserve officer strength will be well under the 5,000 maximum authorization.
  - ii. The maximum authorized number of IDPL CAPTs is 6% of the officer workforce.
- iii. The maximum authorized number of IDPL CDRs is 15% of the officer workforce plus the unused difference (if any) of the CAPT authorized count.
- iv. The maximum authorized number of IDPL LCDRs is 22% of the officer workforce plus the unused difference (if any) of the CDR authorized count.
- h. <u>IDPL LCDR and CDR Continuation</u>. In accordance with reference (c), IDPL CDRs and LCDRs who have received their second non-selection for promotion and who have less than 18 years of total qualifying service will be considered for continuation in an active status by a one-time board.
- i. <u>IDPL LT Continuation</u>. In accordance with reference (c), LTs who would otherwise be discharged due to non-selection for promotion may be considered for continuation in an active status. There is no limit to the number of times LTs may be continued.

#### 3. RECOMMENDATIONS.

a. <u>IDPL Promotion Authorization Levels</u>. Table (1) represents controlled adjustments in the trade space between forecasted billet levels, need for flexible movement of reserve officers onto ADOS orders, and the authorized distribution percentages described above. The recommended authorized levels are designed to promote all PY 2022 selections by the end of the promotion year. In addition, they will maintain the number of Reserve officers in accordance with reference (b), with the exception of LCDR. For that grade, these levels will continue a five year plan, to be completed in PY23, to redistribute the number of LCDRs to within statutory limits and the levels identified in reference (b).

	CAPT	CDR	LCDR
PY 2021 Approved Authorization Levels	35	157	290
PY 2022 Recommended Authorization Levels	35	144	260
PY 2023 Projected Authorization Levels	35	144	232

Table 1: PY 2021-PY 2023 LCDR-CAPT Promotion Authorization Levels.

Reference (b) provides guidance for the authorized strength to be above 100% of SELRES billets to ensure the Reserve Corps missions can be fully manned while allowing temporary support to the active duty officer corps. Table 2 represents the comparison between the authorized strength level and the forecasted SELRES billet need. The CDR authorization

level is projected to return to PY 2021 levels in PY 2024 once the overall reserve controlled grade distribution is back within statutory allowances.

Grade	PY22 Authorized Strength level	PY22 SELRES billets	% of SELRES billet (allowing for ADOS/EAD)
CAPT	35	32	110%
CDR	144	131	110%
LCDR	260	216	123%

Table 2: Authorized strength levels compared to SELRES billet needs.

b. Opportunity of Selection (OOS) and Number to Select. I recommend setting OOS at levels in accordance with Table (3). Tables of historical OOS are contained in Enclosure (2).

Grade	Combined In and above Zone	PY 2021 OOS	Recommended PY2022 OOS	Projected Number to Select
CAPT	10	64%	65%	7
CDR	84	50%	55%	46
LCDR	105	50%	50%	53
LT	46	93%	93%	43

Table 3: Recommended PY 2022 IDPL Opportunity of Selection

c. <u>IDPL Retention Boards</u>. 14 USC §3752 allows convening a retention board to provide for a steady flow of promotion. For PY 2022, I recommend convening retention boards for **CAPT**, **CDR**, and **LCDR**. I recommend setting retention rates at levels in accordance with Table (4).

Board	Rate to Retain	Number to Retain	Change from PY 2020
CAPT Retention	74%	20 of 27	+15%
CDR Retention	56%	46 of 82	+6%
LCDR Retention	72%	75 of 104	+2%

Table 4: PY 2022 Recommended Retention Rates

- d. <u>Continuation Boards</u>. Reference (c) provides guidance regarding continuation boards and the associated criteria. I recommend holding continuation boards for IDPL LTs, LCDRs, and CDRs who meet the criteria and best meet the needs of the Service.
- e. <u>Delegation to CG-1 to Modify OOS</u>. Changes to expected vacancies or zone sizes between now and the board convening dates may require adjustments to the number to select and OOS. The final IDPL zone sizes will be based on the final ADPL zone sizes in reference

(a). Because of the potential variability of the running mate system in establishing final zone sizes, I request you delegate to me the authority to adjust the final selection numbers by no more than 25 bodies and the stated OOS by no more than 10 percentage points to account for these potential changes.

#### 4. DECISIONS.

a. IDPL CAPT Retention: Convene an IDPL retention board and select 7 CAPTs that will not be retained.

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	CAPT OOS	CDR OOS	LCDR OOS	LT OOS	
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CAPT OOS	CDR OOS	LCDR OOS	LT OOS
65%	55%	50%	93%

Table 5 - Recommended PY 2022 IDPL OOS Levels

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e. Authorized Strength. IDPL Authorized Strength shall be as shown in Table (6).

CAPT	CDR	LCDR
Authorized	Authorized	Authorized
Strength	Strength	Strength
35	144	260

Table 6 - Recommended Authorized Strength Levels

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f. <u>IDPL LT, LCDR and CDR Continuation</u>. Convene an IDPL LT, LCDR, and CDR Continuation board for those officers meeting the criteria outlined in reference (c).

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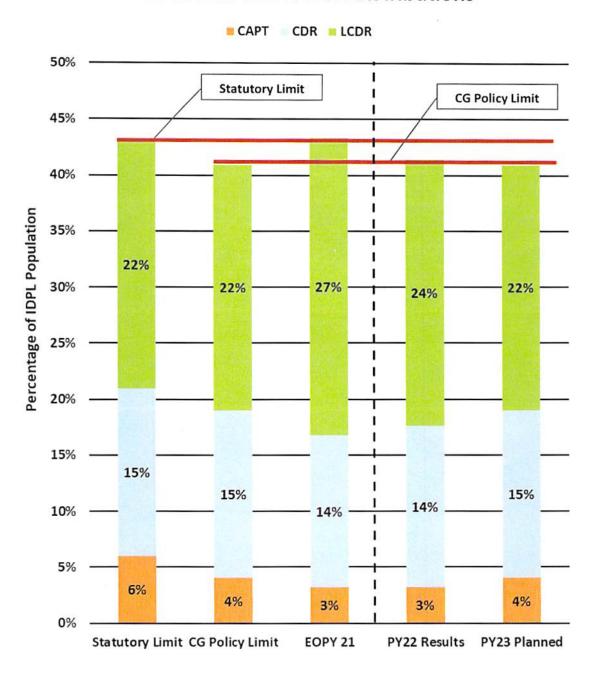
g. <u>Delegation of Authority</u>. Movement into and out of the IDPL is very fluid, particularly with accessions from the Regular to Reserve and Temporary Separations policies. To ensure all members appear before the board when in zone and to appropriately manage the Reserve officer workforce strength, I request you delegate to me the authority to adjust the final selection numbers by no more than 25 bodies and the stated OOS by no more than 10 percentage points to account for these potential changes. This delegation will take effect on the date of signature and will terminate on 30 June 2022 per 14 U.S.C. §2111.

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Enclosures: (1) Chart - PY 2022 Forecast of IDPL Statutory and Active Status Policy Limits

(2) Historical IDPL Selection and Retention Board Statistics

# PY 2022 Forecast of IDPL Distributions



# ENCLOSURE 2 - HISTORICAL IDPL SELECTION AND RETENTION BOARD STATISTICS

IDPL CAPT PROMOTION/SELECTION STATISTICS

PY	IN ZONE	STATED OOS	OOS IN ZONE	SELECT IN ZONE	TOTAL SELECTED
12	39	44%	44%	17	17
13	39	51%	51%	20	20
14	46	56%	57%	26	26
15	29	53%	52%	15	15
16	25	50%	52%	13	13
17	23	44%	57%	13	13
18	26	40%	38%	10	10
19	23	43%	43%	10	10
20	22	43%	45%	10	10
21	19	64%	64%	12	12
22*	10	65%	65%	7	7
Average**	<u>29</u>	<u>49%</u>	<u>50%</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>15</u>

#### IDPL CDR PROMOTION/SELECTION STATISTICS

PY	IN ZONE	STATED OOS	OOS IN ZONE	SELECT IN ZONE	SELECT BELOW ZONE	TOTAL SELECTED
12	62	61%	61%	38	0	38
13	62	55%	55%	34	0	34
14	50	61%	62%	31	0	31
15	61	67%	67%	41	0	41
16	76	61%	61%	46	0	46
17	58	55%	55%	32	0	32
18	63	50%	51%	32	0	32
19	88	46%	44%	39	0	39
20	62	51%	52%	32	0	32
21	114	50%	50%	57	0	57
22*	84	55%	55%	46	0	46
Average	<u>70</u>	<u>56%</u>	56%	<u>38</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>38</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Red text indicates that these statistics are forecasts.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Average of last 10 Promotion Years.

IDPL LCDR PROMOTION/SELECTION STATISTICS

PY	IN ZONE	STATED OOS	OOS IN ZONE	SELECT IN ZONE	SELECT BELOW ZONE	TOTAL SELECTED
12	84	73%	73%	61	0	61
13	123	67%	67%	82	0	82
14	73	61%	62%	45	0	45
15	91	55%	55%	50	0	50
16	111	55%	55%	61	0	61
17	114	55%	55%	63	0	63
18	85	55%	55%	47	0	47
19	106	57%	57%	60	0	60
20	80	47%	43%	34	0	34
21	138	50%	50%	69	0	69
22*	105	50%	50%	53	0	53
Average	<u>101</u>	58%	57%	<u>57</u>	0	<u>57</u>

#### IDPL LT PROMOTION/SELECTION STATISTICS

<b>Average</b>	<u>53</u>	90%	89%	<u>47</u>	<u>47</u>
22*	46	93%	93%	43	43
21	56	93%	93%	52	52
20	38	97%	92%	35	35
19	34	97%	97%	33	33
18	33	94%	94%	31	31
17	57	92%	91%	52	52
16	51	86%	86%	44	44
15	49	86%	86%	42	42
14	66	86%	86%	57	57
13	72	80%	81%	58	58
12	74	86%	86%	64	64
PY	IN ZONE	STATED OOS	OOS IN ZONE	SELECT IN ZONE	TOTAL SELECTED

### IDPL CAPT RETENTION STATISTICS

PY	CAPTs	STATED OOS	RETENTION OOS	TOTAL NOT RETAINED	TOTAL RETAINED
12	38	89%	89%	4	34
13	36	86%	86%	5	31
14	38	74%	74%	10	28
15	57	60%	70%	17	40
16	43	56%	56%	19	24
17	35	83%	83%	6	29
18	32	65%	63%	12	20
19	33	83%	85%	5	28
20	38	70%	76%	9	29
21	33	59%	64%	12	21
22*	27	74%	74%	7	20
Average	39	75%	77%	9	30

#### IDPL CDR RETENTION STATISTICS

		STATED	RETENTION	TOTAL NOT	TOTAL
PY	CDRs	OOS	OOS	RETAINED	RETAINED
14	94	78%	80%	19	75
15	131	75%	89%	14	117
16	122	80%	76%	29	93
17	114	82%	82%	21	93
18	111	70%	75%	28	83
19	94	72%	69%	29	65
20	91	64%	66%	31	60
21	74	50%	41%	44	30
22*	82	56%	56%	36	46
Average	108	74%	77%	24	84

#### IDPL LCDR RETENTION STATISTICS

Average	100	<u>70%</u>	<u>60%</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>60</u>
22*	104	72%	72%	29	75
21	100	70%	60%	40	60
20	NO BOARD	NO BOARD	NO BOARD	NO BOARD	NO BOARD
PY	LCDRs	STATED OOS	RETENTION OOS	TOTAL NOT RETAINED	TOTAL RETAINED